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- 1. A high speed backplane interconnection system comprising:
  - a plurality of conductor matched impedance transmission line elements; and an air dielectric surrounding the plurality of transmission line elements.
- 2. The interconnection system of claim 1, further comprising:
  - a ground plate disposed a predetermined distance from the transmission line elements wherein the predetermined distance is reflective of a characteristic impedance of the system.
- 3. The interconnection system of claim 1, further comprising:
  - a base plate; and
  - a plurality of spacers positioned on said base plate for securing the transmission line elements a predetermined distance from said base plate.
- The interconnection system of claim 3, wherein the spacers are formed from a nonconductive material.
- 5. The interconnection system of claim 1, further comprising:
  - a housing surrounding the transmission line elements.
- 6. The interconnection system of claim 5, wherein the housing comprises:
  - a cover; and
  - a base adapted to securely receive the cover.
- The interconnection system of claim 6, wherein the cover and the base are formed from a non-conductive material.
- 30 8. The interconnection system of claim 1, further comprising:
  - a plurality of signal tabs, each signal tab connected to an end of each transmission line and also adapted to be connected to an electrical system such that when the signal

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tab is connected to the electrical system an electrical connection is established between the transmission line and the electrical system.

- 9. The interconnection system of claim 2, further comprising:
  - at least one ground tab connected to the ground plate for connecting the ground plate to a ground.
- The interconnection system of claim 1, wherein the transmission line elements have a round cross-section.
- 11. An electrical system comprising:
  - a backplane; and
  - a high speed interconnection system disposed on said backplane, the interconnection system comprising:
  - a plurality of conductor matched impedance transmission line elements; and

an air dielectric surrounding the plurality of transmission line elements.